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CHARLES BLACK,

Nurseryman and Florist,

HIGHTSTOWN,

NEW JERSEY.

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General Directions.

I would say to those unacquainted with me that I have been engaged in the business for the past forty-five years at this place, having been compelled to give up my interest in the Village Nurseries (which I founded in 1865) on account of ill health. I am now engaged in fruit culture, and offer the following trees, plants, etc., grown by me. Every order shall receive my personal attention.

The articles in this list will be supplied at annexed prices, only when the quantity named is ordered at one time, 50 at 100 rates and 500 at 1000 rates will be furnished. No substitution without the consent of purchaser.

Be sure to give plain shipping directions and state whether you wish stock shipped by freight or express. Strawberry plants must be shipped by express except in the early part of the season before growth starts, when they can be sent by freight. After delivering goods to forwarders marked according to directions, or, in absence of such, to the best of my judgment, my responsibility ceases, but I will do all in my power to have goods delivered promptly. Packing shall be done free of charge in the best possible manner to insure safe arrival of goods.

Early orders are respectfully solicited, they shall receive prompt attention and be filled in rotation. Our season usually opens early in March and lasts until about May 1st.

Terms cash with order, from unknown parties or before shipment, or satisfactory reference. When ordered sent C. O. D.. 25 per cent. of amount of bill must be paid before shipment. Remit by Money Order or Draft on New York, when possible.

My past reputation for fair dealing will be sufficient guarantee to those who know me. I use every precaution possible to have everything correct and should any error occur I do not hold myself responsible for more than price paid for such that might prove untrue. These prices hold good until stock offered is sold. My shipping facilities are of the best, being on the main line between New York and Philadelphia can reach any route quickly. All stock, except were noted, packed and delivered at R. R. or Express office free of charge.

Owing to the prevalence of the San Jose Scale and the restrictions of our inspection laws, I have dropped fruit trees from my present list and shall confine myself to growing small fruit and vegetable plants and California Privet.

California Privet.

200,000 fine 1 and 2 year old California Privet from 18 inches to 4 ft. for Fall of 1912. This will be well grown, and graded much higher than other growers. Those who want to procure satisfactory stock will do well to place their orders

I will have a very large stock of the Ward Blackberry for the Fall of 1912 and Spring of 1913. This is one of the best Blackberries of recent introduction, and those who wish to procure a stock for next season at low rates can make contracts with me for what they want. Also a large stock of Ampelopsis veitchii, strong 2 year transplanted and 1 year seedlings.

Norway Spruce.

Packing at cost extra. Well shaped perfect trees.

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | ich |
|----|------|--------------|--------------|---------|-------|------|------|------|--|---|---|-----|-----|
| Tv | vice | Tranplanted, | 2 to 3 ft., | perfect | tree. | | | | | | ! | \$0 | 30 |
| | 66 | - 66 | 3 to 4 ft., | | 11 | | | | | | | | 50 |
| | " | 66 | 5 to 6 ft | . 66 | | | | | | | | | 75 |
| | 66 | 4.6 | 6 to 8 ft., | 66 | 66 | | | | | | | 1 | 00 |
| | 66 | 66 | 18 to 24 inc | ch "" | | | | 00 | | - | | | ••• |

Strawberries.

Our plants are strong and healthy from young beds and put up and packed to

carry in first-class order.

Plants are cleaned, roots straightened and tied in 25s. Those marked (P) are pistillate or imperfect flowers and need sorts with perfect flowers planted with them to fertilize the bloom, about every fifth or six row, or better still is to plant in sections of six or eight rows of imperfect varieties and two or three of perfect varieties. Varieties marked with a * are among the best perfect flowering sorts to plant to fertilize the imperfect varieties.

These prices are for plants well packed, by express. For larger quantities send for special prices. By mail, postpaid, \$1.00 per 100. Not over three varieties at 1000 rates.

| Per 10 | 0 Per 1000 | Per | 100 | Per 1000 |
|---------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|-----|----------|
| *Wm. Belt\$0 75 | \$3 00 | Chesapeake, new, late. \$0 | 50 | \$4 00 |
| *Sharpless 75 | 3 00 | Corsican | 50 | 3 00 |
| *Gandy, (very late) 75 | | New Home, late | 50 | 3 00 |
| Bubach No. 5 (P) 75 | 3 00 | *Joe | 50 | 4 00 |
| *Brandywine 75 | 3 00 | *Success, best early | 50 | 3 50 |
| Glen Mary 75 | 3 00 | Sample (P) | 50 | 3 50 |
| Nettie, (P) very late. 75 | 4 00 | *Parsons Beauty | 50 | 3 00 |
| Haverland (P) 75 | 3 00 | *Dunlap, early | 50 | 3 00 |
| Aroma, late 75 | 3 00 | *Stevens Late Champion | 50 | 3 00 |
| *Saunders 75 | 3 00 | | | |
| Fondala Diekov Superior | Myrong No 1 | (D) | | |

Fendale, Dickey, Superior, Myers No. 1 (P). Pan American Everbearing \$1.00 per dozen, \$4.00 per 100.

Raspberries.

By mail, postpaid, add 50c. per 100.

| Per 100 | Per 1000 | Per 100 | Per 1000 |
|-----------------------|-----------|--------------------------|----------|
| Cuthbert (Red) \$1 25 | - \$10 00 | Cumberland (Black)\$1 00 | \$8 00 |
| Miller (Red) 1 00 | | King (Red) 1 00 | 7 00 |
| Kansas (Black) 1 00 | 7 00 | Welch (Red) 1 00 | 6 00 |
| Black Diamond 1 00 | | Haymaker 1 00 | |
| Cardinal 1 00 | | | |

St. Regis, Everbearing gives a fine crop, very early and continues until frost. Profitable market variety on account of its extreme earliness, 75c. per dozen; \$1.50 per 100; \$10.00 per \$1000.

Blackberries.

By mail, postpaid, add 50c. per hundred.

| | Per 1000 | | Per 1000 |
|---|----------|----------------------------------|----------|
| Wilson Early\$1 00 Lucretia(Dewberry)R.C. 1 00 | | Elderado, very hardy, fine\$1 00 | . \$8 00 |
| Kenoyer 1 00 | | Rathbun | 8 00 |

Grapes.

Extra strong plants. No. 2 is good, well rooted plants.

| Moores Early, | 2 yr. No. 1, | \$1 | 00 | per | doz. | \$3 | 00 | per | 100 | | | | 1000 | |
|---------------|--------------|-----|----|-----|------|-----|----|------|-----|----|----|------|------|--|
| " " | 2 yr. No. 2, | | | | 66 | 1 | 50 | - 66 | 66 | 12 | 50 | - 66 | 44 | |
| Worden | 2 yr. No. 1, | 1 | 00 | 66 | 66 | | | 66 | | | | 66 | | |
| " | 2 yr. No. 2, | | 50 | 66 | 66 | 1 | 50 | 66 | 66 | 12 | 50 | 66 | 6.6 | |
| Niagara, | 2 yr. No. 1, | | | | " | | | | | | | 66 | | |
| | 2 yr. No. 2, | | 75 | 66 | 66 | 2 | 00 | 66- | 4.6 | 15 | 00 | 66. | 66 | |
| Concord, | 2 yr. No. 1, | 1 | 00 | " | 66 | 3 | 00 | 44 | 66 | 20 | 00 | 66 | 66 | |

The following varieties, strong 2-years, 25c. each, \$1.00 per dozen: Brighton Moores, Diamond, Wilder, Salem, Agawam, Lindley, Empire State, Early Victor, Washington, Ulster, Cottage, Cambridge, Merrimac, etc.

Extra strong selected vines of the above varieties with strong 2 to 4 ft. tops for retailing, \$1.50 per doz., \$5 per 100.

Rhubarb.

Linnæus, strong young roots, 50c. per dozen; \$3.00 per hundred.

Asparagus.

Strong 2 year, well graded roots, \$1.00 per 100, \$4.00 per 1000. 1 year, 50c. per 100, \$2.50 per 1000.

Palmetto, Giant Argentueil, Barrs Mammoth.

Currants.

| Per Doz | en Per 100 | Per 100 | Per 1000 |
|----------------------|------------|-----------------------|----------|
| Fays, 2 year \$0 75 | \$4 00 | Wilder, 2 year \$0 75 | \$4 00 |
| Red Cross, 2 year 75 | | Pomona, 2 year 75 | |

Gooseberries.

Downing, 2-year, No. 1, \$1.00 per dozen; Houghton, 2-year, 75c. per dozen.

California Privet.

Our Privet is in good condition, well rooted and well graded, only strong branches counted. It will please.

ed. It will please.

2 year, 12 to 18 inches, branched, \$1.00 per 100, \$5.00 per 1000.

2 year, 18 to 24 inches, 3 or more branches, \$1.50 per 100, \$10.00 per 1000.

2 year, 2 to 3 ft., (fine) 4 or more branches, \$2.00 per 100, \$15.00 per 1000.

2 year, 2 1-2 to 3 1-2 ft, heavy, 6 or more branches, \$3 per 100, \$25 per 1000

2 year, 3 to 4 ft., heavy, selected, 8 or more branches, \$4.00 per 100.

Special low rates on car lots packed in bulk.

Berberry Thunbergii.

10 to 15 inches, \$3 per 100; \$20.00 per 1000.

American Arborvitae.

| 5 to 6 | feet, | fine | and stocky, | \$4.00 | per | dozen; | \$30.00 | per | 100. |
|----------|-------|------|-------------|--------|------|--------|---------|-----|------|
| 3 to 4 | 66 | | 44 | 2.00 | - 66 | 66 | 15,00 | | 66 |
| 2 to 3 | 66 | 66 | 44 | 1.50 | 46 | 46 | 8,00 | 44 | 66 |
| 18 to 24 | in | 6.6 | 6.6 | 1 00 | 66 | 4.6 | 5.00 | 66 | 64 |

Ampelopsis Veitchii, (Boston Ivv.)

3 year, transplanted heavy, 3 to 4 ft. tops, \$2.00 per dozen; \$10.00 per 100. 18 to 24 inch tops, \$1.00 per dozen; \$3.00 per 100.

Silver Maple Seedling.

2 year old, 3 to 5 ft., \$1.50 per 100; \$10.00 per 1000.

Dwarf Norway Maple.

This is a perfect globular form making a perfect dense mass of branches and foliage, and is a beautiful novelty budded on Norway Maple.

2 to 3 ft., heavy, 75c. each. 3 to 4 ft., very heavy, \$1.00 each.

Try it, it will please.

Vegetable Plants.

All transplanted in fiats and are strong well-rooted plants hardened before shipping, will be thoroughly packed to carry safely. Cabbage ready as early as ground is fit to plant.
Cabbage—15c. per dozen; \$1.00 per 100 by mail; \$5.00 per 1000 by express.
Jersey Wakefield, Charleston Wakefield and Long Island Second Early.
Tomatoes—25c. per dozen; \$1,25 per 100 by mail; \$7.50 to \$10.00 per 1000 by express, according to size and time of shipment.
Varieties—Earliana, Globe, Chalks Early, Jewell and Stone.
Egg Plants—30c. per dozen by mail; \$2.75 per 100 by express.
From 2½ in pots, 50c. per dozen; \$2.50 per 100 by express. Varieties—Black Beauty.
Big Boston Lettuce—Same price as cabbage

Carnations.

Field grown plants, ready in August and September. Several varieties, such as White and Pink Enchantress, White Perfection, Sangamo, Pink Delight, Victory, Mrs. C. W. Ward, etc.

Violets.

Lady Campbell, sand struck cuttings, ready in April and May, \$1.25 per 100; \$10.00 per 1000. Field grown plants in August and September, \$4.00 per 100; \$30.00 per 1000. California (single) field grown plants, \$3.00 per 1000. Princess of Wales (single), \$5.00 per 100.

Sweet Potato Seed.

Jeesey yellow, \$1.50 per bushel; \$4.00 per 3 bushel barrel; Jersey Red, \$2.00 per bushel; \$5.00 per bbl. Packed in paper lined barrels to carry safely by freight.

Plants in season, Jersey Yellow and Red, \$75c. per 100, by maíl, postpaid; \$2.00 per 1000 by express.

Fumigating.

We have erected a Fumigating House and fumigate our peach trees and other nursery stock with Hydrocianic Gas, under the direction of Prof. J. B. Smith, our State Entomologist. With so many injurious insects to contend with, the planter cannot afford to plant stock without being fumigated. Much is being said against fumigation. Every case of failure, no matter the cause, is credited to fumigation by many. After a long and careful experience and observation I know that it is safe and reliable when properly done and the only known and safe remedy to clean young nursery trees before

reliable when properly done and the only known and safe remedy to clean young nursery trees before planting.

The San Jose Scale is not the most formidable insect the oachardist has to contend with. There are others much worse in as much as they often work on the roots and cannot be reached by insecticides. Among them are the Wooly Aphis on the apple and Black Aphis on the peach. The latter is very destructive when present in large numbers. It is generally overlooked and is the cause of many peach orchards not succeeding as it often kills young trees outright. It is much more prevdlent on light or sandy soil. It often attacks young nursery trees, sometimes coming upon the foliage and branches and when set out with the trees it scarcely ever leaves them unless the soil is unfavorable to it, often making the trees turn yellow or killing them outright before they are three years old. Fumigation will completely destroy these pests.

Spraying Material.

After testing many so called remedies, especially lime, salt and sulphur, which, when all conditions are right, is effective, it is very difficult to prepare, and extremely unpleasant to apply, so much so that small growers especially are disgusted with it and are looking for something more simple and more easily applied. After pretty thoroughly testing the soluble oil called Scalecide, I believe it to come nearer the want of the fruit grower than any other remedy that has come under my consideration. Prof. J. B. Smith, our State Entomologist, told me that he thought I was safe in its use and in recommendation of it to others. Whatever we use must be done thorough or it will be a failure. To prepare Scalecide simply put 3½ gallons in a 50 gallon barrel and add enough water to fill it up. Give it one stirring and it is ready for use. I have made arrangements with the manufacturers to supply those who need it at their prices delivered as follows:

5 Gallon Tin Cans.

\$3 25
10 Gallon Tin Cans.

\$3 25
10 Gallon Tin Cans.

6 00
1 Barrel 50 Gallons. at 50c. per gallon.
Circulars of testimonials, etc., sent on application; delivered, freight paid on 50 gal. lots.

NEW JERSEY STATE BOARD OF AGRICULTURE.

No. 45, 1911.

OFFICE OF THE STATE ENTOMOLOGIST.

New Brunswick, N. J., September 12, 1911.

This is to certify that I have this 12th day of Sept. 1911, inspected the general nursery stock grown on the Charles Black Nurseries, Charles Black, proprietor, at Hightstown, Mercer County, N. J., and have found the same apparently free from San Jose Scale and other dangerously injurious insect pests; also, that the examined stock seemed healthy.

I further certify that the nursery has a properly constructed house, 16x14x10 feet, for fumigating with hydrocyanic acid gas, upon which I have marked the quartity of cyanide of potassium required for an effective charge.

for an effective charge.

certificate expires June 1st, 1912, and covers only stock actually on the the nurseries when JOHN B. SMITH, examined. State Entomologist.

CHARLES BLACK,

HIGHTSTOWN.

NEW JERSEY.

Hightstown Gazette Print.